

# Technology drives healthcare reform?

Tapio Visakorpi

Faculty of Medicine and Health Technology

# Smallpox (*Variola major and minor*)



Edward Jenner  
1798

*Variolae vaccinae*  
ie cowpox



Last case in 1977-  
WHO announced smallpox to be  
eradicated in 1980

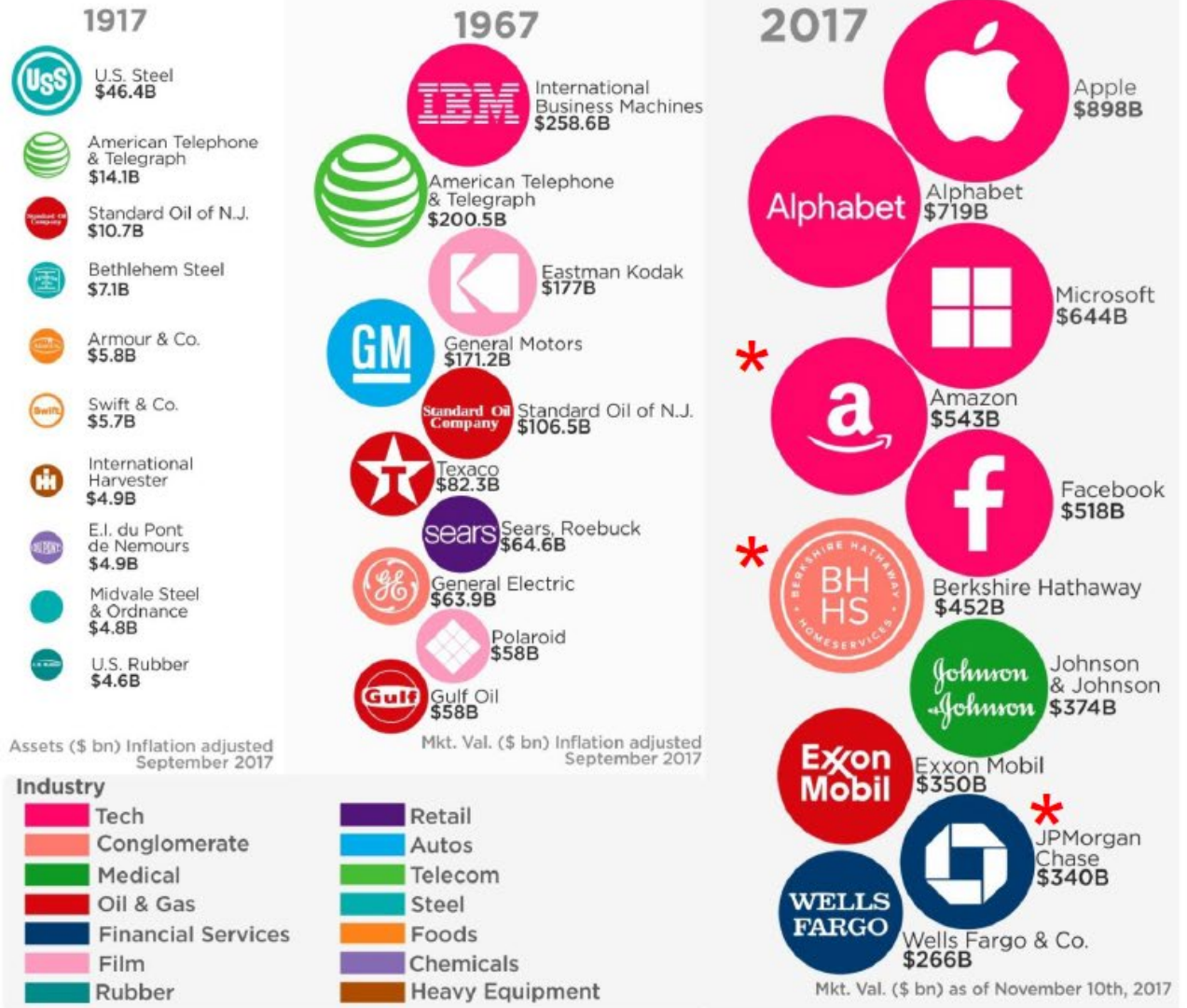


source: IQVIA Institute, Sep 2017

# Health care sector includes the broader economy

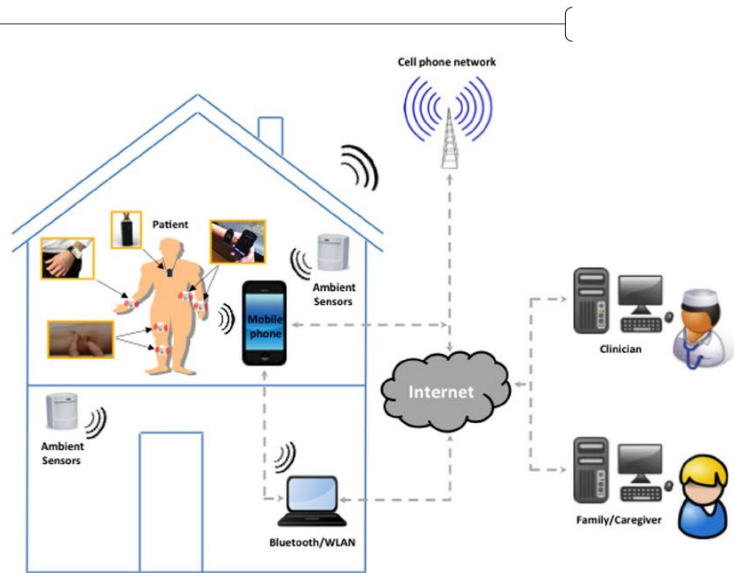
- Health systems
- Biotech/Pharmaceuticals
- Medical devices
- Investing
- ...
- Tech
- Consumer
- Finance
- Real estate
- Lifestyle/wellness
- Food/diet

## 100 Years of America's Top 10 Companies



Source and Article:  
<https://howmuch.net/articles/100-years-of-americas-top-10-companies>  
<https://forbes.com>





JAMA Neurology | Brief Report

# Using Smartphones and Machine Learning to Quantify Parkinson Disease Severity

## The Mobile Parkinson Disease Score

Andong Zhan, MS; Srihari Mohan; Christopher Tarolli, MD; Ruth B. Schneider, MD; Jamie L. Adams, MD; Saloni Sharma, MD; Molly J. Elson, BA; Kelsey L. Spear, MPH; Alistair M. Glidden, BS; Max A. Little, PhD; Andreas Terzis, PhD; E. Ray Dorsey, MD; Suchi Saria, PhD

**Table 2. Correlation Matrix Between the Mobile Parkinson Disease Score (mPDS) and Standard Parkinson Disease Outcome Measures**

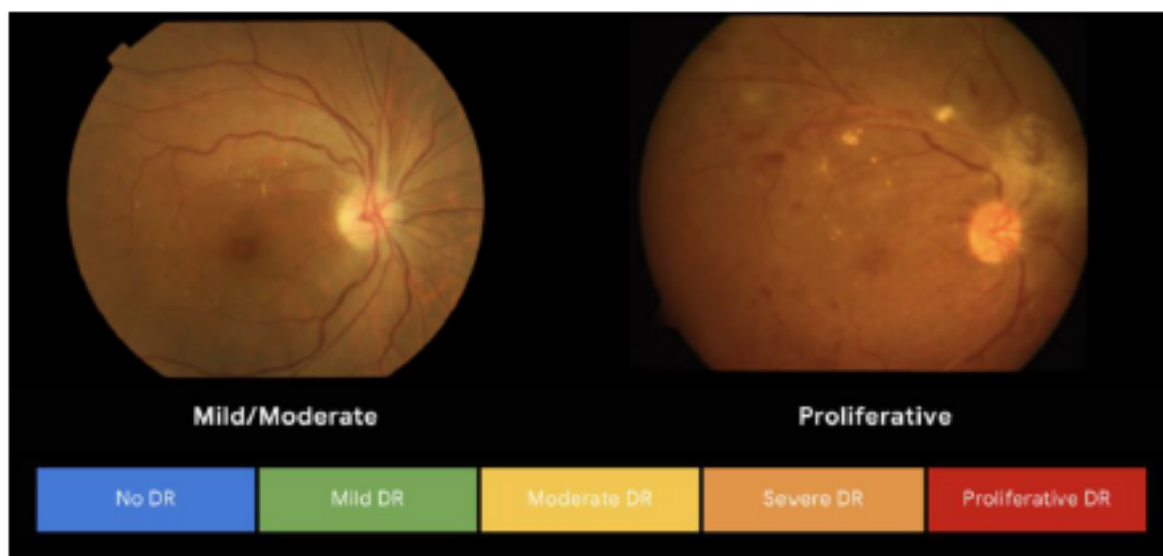
Test <sup>a</sup>	mPDS, <i>r</i> ( <i>P</i> Value)	MDS-UPDRS Part III Only, <i>r</i> ( <i>P</i> Value)	MDS-UPDRS Total, <i>r</i> ( <i>P</i> Value)	Timed Up and Go Time, <i>r</i> ( <i>P</i> Value)	Hoehn and Yahr Stage, <i>r</i>
mPDS	1.00				
MDS-UPDRS part III-only subscore	0.88 (<.001)	1.00			
MDS-UPDRS total	0.81 (<.001)	0.82 (<.001)	1.00		
Timed Up and Go assessment	0.72 (.002)	0.74 (.002)	0.27 (.36)	1.00	
Hoehn and Yahr stage	0.91 (<.001)	0.96 (<.001)	0.80 (<.001)	0.70 (.003)	1.00



# Artificial intelligence diagnosis tools

FDA News Release

## FDA permits marketing of artificial intelligence-based device to detect certain diabetes-related eye problems



Article

# International evaluation of an AI system for breast cancer screening

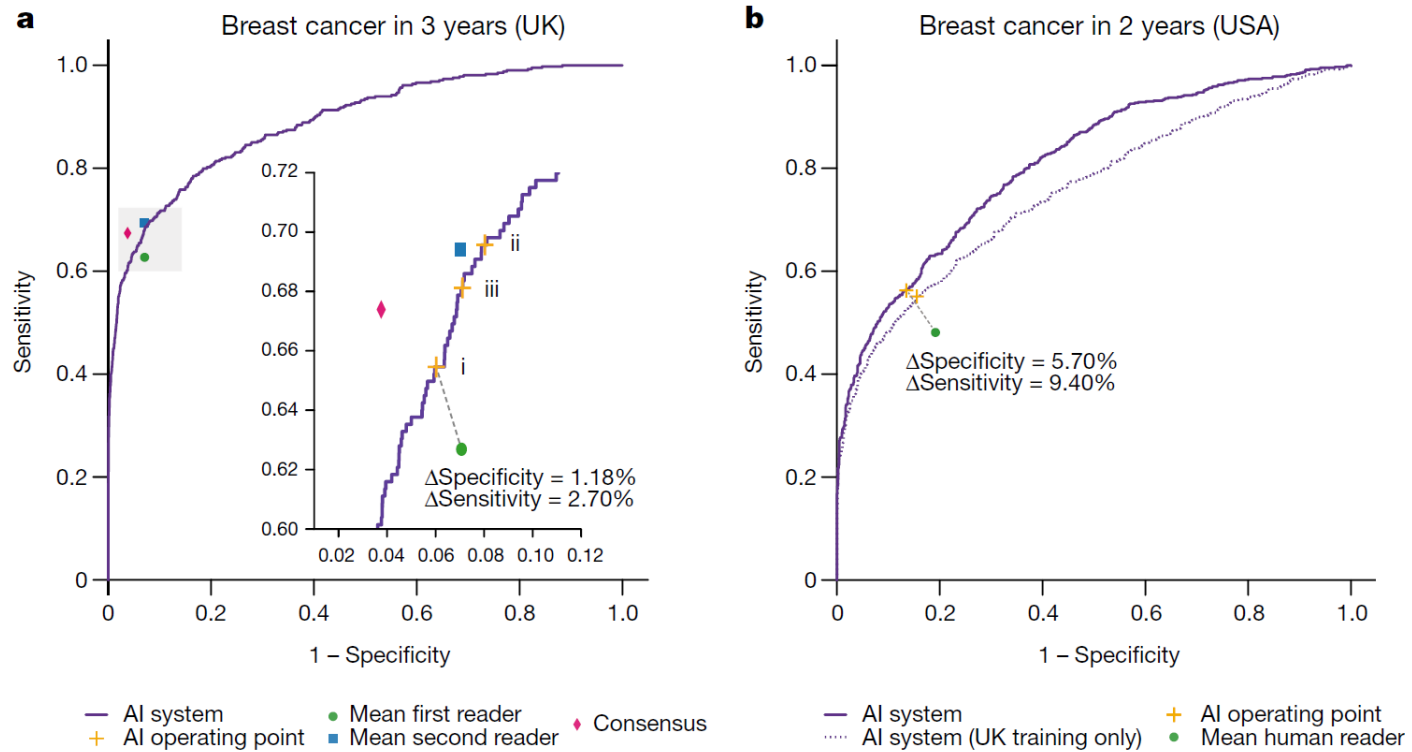
<https://doi.org/10.1038/s41586-019-1799-6>

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Scott Mayer McKinney<sup>1,14\*</sup>, Marcin Sieniek<sup>1,14</sup>, Varun Godbole<sup>1,14</sup>, Jonathan Godwin<sup>2,14</sup>, Natasha Antropova<sup>2</sup>, Hutan Ashrafian<sup>3,4</sup>, Trevor Back<sup>2</sup>, Mary Chesus<sup>2</sup>, Greg S. Corrado<sup>1</sup>, Ara Darzi<sup>3,4,5</sup>, Mozziyar Etemadi<sup>6</sup>, Florencia Garcia-Vicente<sup>6</sup>, Fiona J. Gilbert<sup>7</sup>, Mark Halling-Brown<sup>8</sup>, Demis Hassabis<sup>2</sup>, Sunny Jansen<sup>9</sup>, Alan Karthikesalingam<sup>10</sup>, Christopher J. Kelly<sup>10</sup>, Dominic King<sup>10</sup>, Joseph R. Ledsam<sup>2</sup>, David Melnick<sup>6</sup>, Hormuz Mostofi<sup>1</sup>, Lily Peng<sup>1</sup>, Joshua Jay Reicher<sup>11</sup>, Bernardino Romera-Paredes<sup>2</sup>, Richard Sidebottom<sup>12,13</sup>, Mustafa Suleyman<sup>2</sup>, Daniel Tse<sup>1\*</sup>, Kenneth C. Young<sup>8</sup>, Jeffrey De Fauw<sup>2,15</sup> & Shravya Shetty<sup>1,15\*</sup>





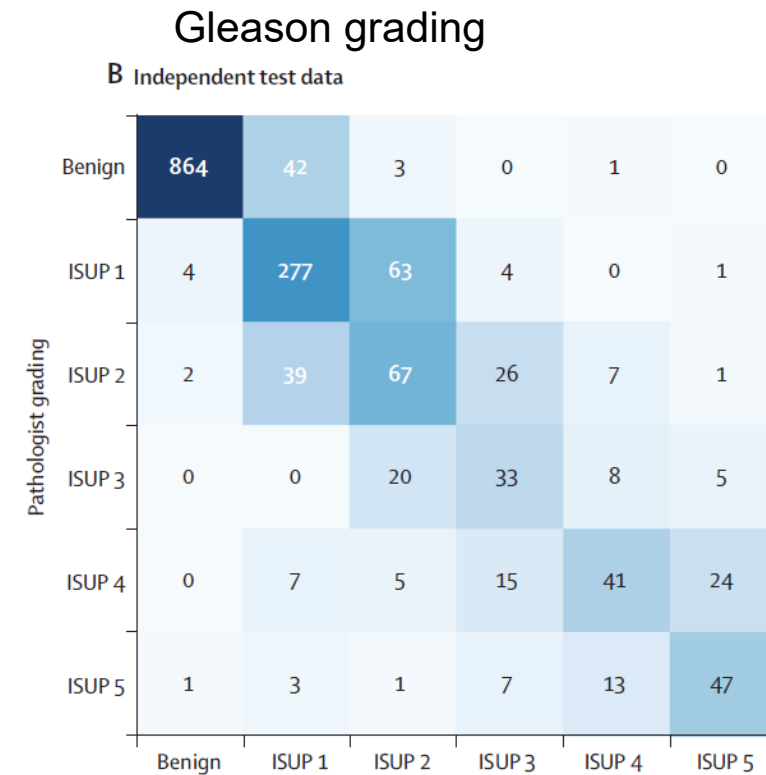
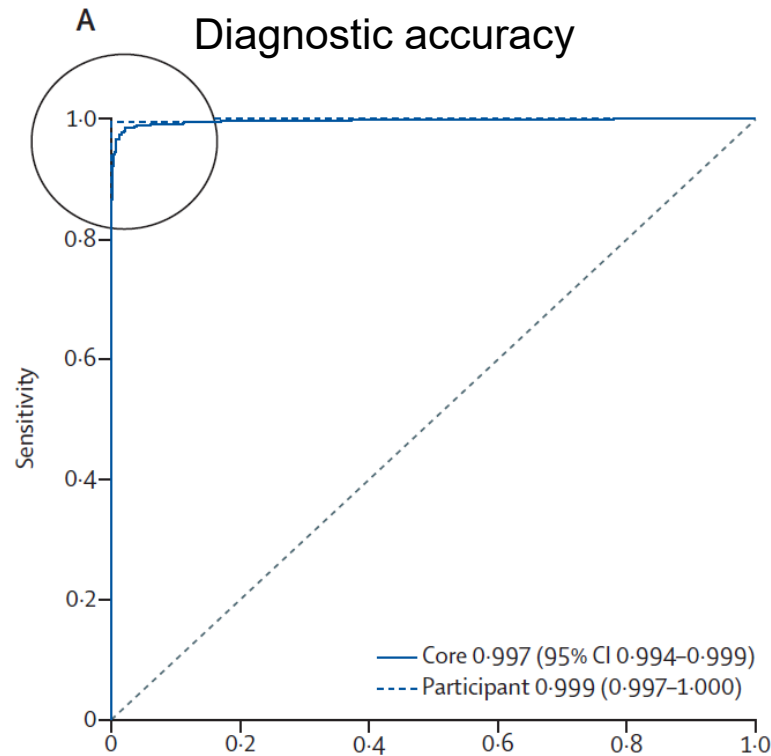
# Artificial intelligence for diagnosis and grading of prostate cancer in biopsies: a population-based, diagnostic study

Peter Ström\*, Kimmo Kartasalo\*, Henrik Olsson, Leslie Solorzano, Brett Delahunt, Daniel M Berney, David G Bostwick, Andrew J Evans, David J Grignon, Peter A Humphrey, Kenneth A Iczkowski, James G Kench, Glen Kristiansen, Theodorus H van der Kwast, Katia R M Leite, Jesse K McKenney, Jon Oxley, Chin-Chen Pan, Hemamali Samaratunga, John R Srigley, Hiroyuki Takahashi, Toyonori Tsuzuki, Murali Varma, Ming Zhou, Johan Lindberg, Cecilia Lindskog, Pekka Ruusuvaori, Carolina Wahlby, Henrik Grönberg, Mattias Rantalainen, Lars Egevad, Martin Eklund

## Summary

Lancet Oncol 2020; 21: 222–32

**Background** An increasing volume of prostate biopsies and a worldwide shortage of urological pathologists puts a



AI



# ~~Robotic-assisted laparoscopic radical prostatectomy~~



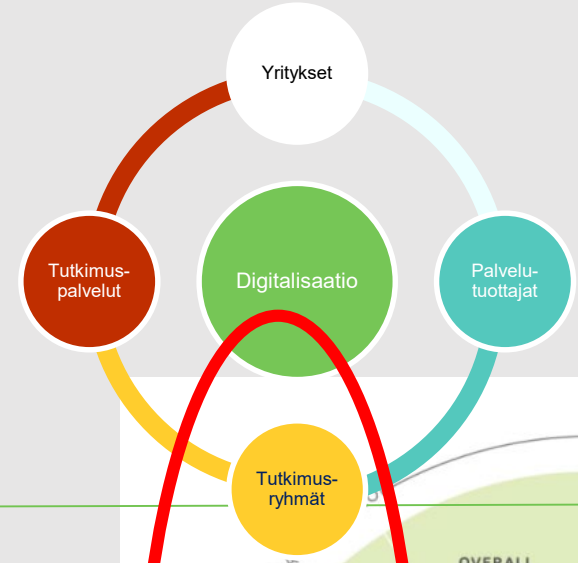
**Instead of investing to the development of systems,  
should we invest to the technology itself?**

# Terveystiedon hyödyntämisen kärkihanke

**Yhteistyökumppanit**



**Alaprojektit**



**Yhteistyöalustat ja infrastruktuurit**

Potilastieto (Tietoallas) ja potilaan omatieto

Korkealaatuiset näytteet (Biopankki)

Prosessitieto (Hoito- ja diagnostiset käytännöt ja menetelmät - Prosessit, resurssit -kustannukset..)



Tays ja KEHYS hoitopolkujen ja palvelujärjestelmien tutkimisen alustoina

Profi- ja lippulaivaprojekti ja kansainväliset verkostot