



THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA
PRIME MINISTER'S OFFICE

NATIONAL
HEALTH IN ALL POLICIES
STRATEGIC FRAMEWORK
(NHiAPF)

2022-2026

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HEALTH IN ALL POLICIES FRAMEWORK IN TANZANIA

Raynold J. Mushi
Health Sector Resource Secretariat
Ministry of Health



Tanzania profile

Area and Population

Total area is 945,087 sq.km including 61,000 sq. km of inland water.

Zanzibar is 2,654 sq.km. (Unguja, 1,666 sq.km, Pemba 988 sq.km.)

Pop. 61,741,120 (Census 2022)



Image:<https://www.whereig.com/tanzania>



Background

POLICY COMMITMENT 2018/2019

Establish a comprehensive health sector evidence based health action and decision making framework involving all Public Health Sector Stakeholders to improve health for all by 2025

Resolutions

- ❑ Strengthening inter-sectoral collaboration to improve the governance of the health Sector in cross-cutting areas"
- ❑ Ensure health issues; Maternal health, Adolescent health, Environmental Management, early healthy Nutrition, NCDs, clean and safe water, and other Social Determinants for health issues are reflected in other sector policies
- ❑ MoH, Prime Minister's Office and PORALG in collaboration with all relevant ministries review key sectors policies, identify opportunities for synergies with the view of formulating a joint work plan



Vision

A healthy population that contributes to the national development and wellbeing of the nation.

Mission

To strengthen inter-sectoral collaboration for addressing Social Determinants of Health and achieving equity through the Sustainable Development Goals, with integrated and coherent public policies and strategies across sectors.



Rationale for Health in All Policies in Tanzania

- ❖ All sectoral ministries share a common vision and goals as per the TZ Dev. Vision 2025 and the (5Year Dev. Plan) FYDP III;
- ❖ All visions and goals have an impact on the health and wellbeing of the Tanzanian population and cannot be achieved without intersectoral collaboration as health is central to sustainable development;
- ❖ Bringing sectors together to ensure that they achieve their own goals, while contributing to health goals and complement each other's efforts as determinants of health are cross cutting in all sectoral policies and the majority are outside the mandate of the Ministry of Health;



Rationale for Health in All Policies in Tanzania

- ❑ HiAP provides guidance on how to address determinants of health in all sectoral policies to ensure equity and that no one is left behind;
- ❑ HiAP facilitates participatory implementation and accountability, and promotes shared vision and goal in addressing the determinants of health.



Progress in Formulating NHiAPF

With support from World Health Organization Ministry of Health Tanzania managed work on;

S/N	ISSUE	IMPLEMENTATION STATUS
1	Workshop to refine draft National Health in All Policies (HiAP) Framework - 08- 11 June 2021	. Technical Team from 16 Sectoral Ministries involved
2	Validation, Documentation and Analysis of HiAP exercise - 12 July, 2021 to 10 August, 2021	<p>10 Local Government Authorities (LGAs) visited:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> •To identify areas of cross sectoral collaboration from National Policy and Strategic Plans of Ministries •To identify Sectorial Actors including roles and responsibilities of various institutions in implementing health actions at all levels. •To develop a crosscutting action-oriented plan •To propose appropriate sectoral M&E and accountability framework for all stakeholders <p>Findings were inputs in the development of NHiAPF</p>
3	(HiAP) Workshop – 8 - 12 November 2021	Guided by Consultants - Consolidation of inputs from the field and other Ministries (16 Sector Ministries involved)
4	Submission of Draft National Health in All Policies Framework from Consultants Draft version 10 February 2022	Final Draft from Consultants submitted. Draft version 10 February 2022



NHiAPF How it works

Coordination structure

Prime Minister's Office (PMO) coordinates most of the multi sectoral work in Tanzania since one of its main role is on the policy coordination.

Currently coordinates 17 sectoral Ministries in collaboration with the lead sectoral Ministry i.e. the Ministry of Health through whole-of-Government approach.

Capacity building and advocacy meetings

Started in 2018 with capacity building and high level advocacy meetings of Directors of Policy and Planning and Permanent Secretaries from the sectoral ministries.

Each sectoral Ministry has appointed the HiAP focal point for smooth planning, coordination and implementation of the HiAP activities.

Incorporated in HSSPs and Subnational Plans

HiAP was incorporated by the Ministry of Health and Partners in Health Sectoral Strategic Plan (HSSP) IV, 2015 - 2020 and the current one HSSP V, 2021 - 2026. It is monitored through Health Sector Wide Approach (H-SWAp) TWGs and the Joint Annual Reviews.

Implementation of NHiAPF

National

Ministry of Health

Policy formulation
Planning, Monitoring
and Evaluation
**Technical support at
all levels**

President's Office Regional Administration and Local Government

Administration and
Management of the
Health Services

Levels

Ministry Institutions
Regional Health Services

Primary Health Services
Local Government
Authority (Hospitals,
Health Centres,
Dispensaries and
Communities)

Achievement

National level
Need for more
actions and follow
up

Sub National level
doing relatively
well (joint
planning,
implementation)



Challenges

- Competing priorities within the Government which delay endorsement of HiAP Framework,
- Low participation of the Private Sector in the process
- Inadequate financing to facilitate HiAP Coordination
- Inadequate mechanisms to support the sustainability of HiAP

Next Steps

- Follow up and implementation of the HiAP framework at the national and sub-national level.



Thank you

